Milwaukee Estuary Area of Concern



The tide is turning

for the Milwaukee Estuary. Toxic sediments are being removed and habitat restoration is underway in much of the AOC. The river is becoming a more valuable resource for recreation and the local economy, as fish and wildlife benefit and public enjoyment opportunities improve.



Matt Steiger and brook trout caught during an electrofishing survey on a Milwaukee River tributary.

Milwaukee Estuary – part of the largest fresh surface water resource in the world – the Great Lakes ecosystem

For more details about AOC progress and projects, refer to the Area of Concern Remedial Action Plan Updates, available at http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/greatlakes/aoc.html







Publication paid for in part with support from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Great Lakes Res No. GL00E00651-Brochure development by Gail Epping Overholt, UW-Extension Regional Natural Resources Program and Kendra Axness, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Office of the Great Lakes. RESOURCE C E N T E

http://fyi.uwex.edu/aocs/milwaukee Graphic Design by Jeffrey J. Strobel, UW-Extension Environmental Resources Center





BENEFICIAL USE IMPAIRMENT RESTORATION REPORT









Summer 2013

The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR) and citizen groups identified 11 Beneficial Use Impairments (BUIs) to target here for improving

See progress report inside 🔶

Milwaukee Estuary AOC – Restoration Status Update

Summer 2013

Tackling AOC problems, which are expressed as Beneficial Use Impairments in the Area of Concern program, requires several steps. We must understand their causes and define their extents through monitoring, assessment and data analysis. We then determine the necessary actions to address the problems, and implement them.





Kayaking the Milwaukee River.

Upon completing the necessary actions, we must verify through monitoring that we have achieved our goals for cleanup and restoration. Once the goals have been met and the problems have been addressed, the AOC designation can be removed.

This update shows the current status (Summer 2013) of the removal phases for 11 impairments of the Milwaukee Estuary AOC - complete, underway, not started, or not required – and the next steps.

Human and machine power work to rehabilitate habitat for flora and fauna, like the monarch butterfly.







BUI Removal Phases:

- MA MONITOR & ASSESS: define the problem. establish baseline, gather data.
- DATA UNDER REVIEW: literature searches, DR lab results not yet analyzed/summarized, understanding the data by consulting with experts, etc.
- DP **DEVELOP AOC PROJECTS:** engage stakeholders to develop the set of projects that are necessary for reaching AOC goals.
- **IMPLEMENT PROJECTS:** take action to improve conditions within the AOC if monitoring data shows goals are not being met.
- **VERIFY RESULTS:** this phase includes the step of monitoring to check conditions after action has been taken. Once targets are reached, prepare a proposal to remove the BUI with input from stakeholders.

Status of Each Phase:

not underway complete required started Х 0 0 \star



DR DP IP VR



NEXT STEPS:

- Continue contaminated sediment cleanups.
- Reassess fish and waterfowl tissues to make sure fish/ wildlife don't exceed statewide consumption criteria.
- Identify other sources of contamination if fish/wildlife fail to meet targets.







Water contact through beach use or other recreation is limited 🤎

NEXT STEPS:

C

0

Fish &

wildlife

populations

NEXT STEPS:

are degraded

Continue contaminated

• Complete fish and wildlife

population assessments and

identify/prioritize projects.

• Implement select fish and

wildlife rehabilitation projects.

0

MA DR DP IP VR

0 0

sediment cleanups.

- unrecognized sanitary sewage contamination and determine the contribution of sewage to pathogen and fecal loads.
- Implement the recommendations from the bacteria total maximum daily load study for the Milwaukee Estuary.
- Implement actions to reduce South Shore Beach closures.



There is increased potential for fish

NEXT STEPS:

- Continue contaminated sediment cleanups.
- Complete analysis for fish tumor incidence (impairment is suspected).

Э	Э	Э	Э	0
MA	DR	DP	IP	VR

Appearance of rivers & beaches needs

improvement

NEXT STEPS:

- Continue citizen-based aesthetics monitoring program.
- Where feasible, implement actions for areas that the monitoring program demonstrate need attention.
- Continue river and beach trash cleanup events.

Э	Э	0	0	0
MA	DR	DP	IP	VR

Monitor and Assess (MA)

Data Under Review (DR)

Develop AOC Projects (DP) Implement Projects (IP)

MA DR DP IP VR



← RETURN TO PROCESS STEPS IF TARGETS NOT REACHED

