

Permeable Pavement for Stormwater Management Porous Pavement

Advanced Permeable Pavement for Stormwater Management
Water Quality Design Using WinSLAMM

Presented by John Voorhees
Water Resources Engineer
AECOM



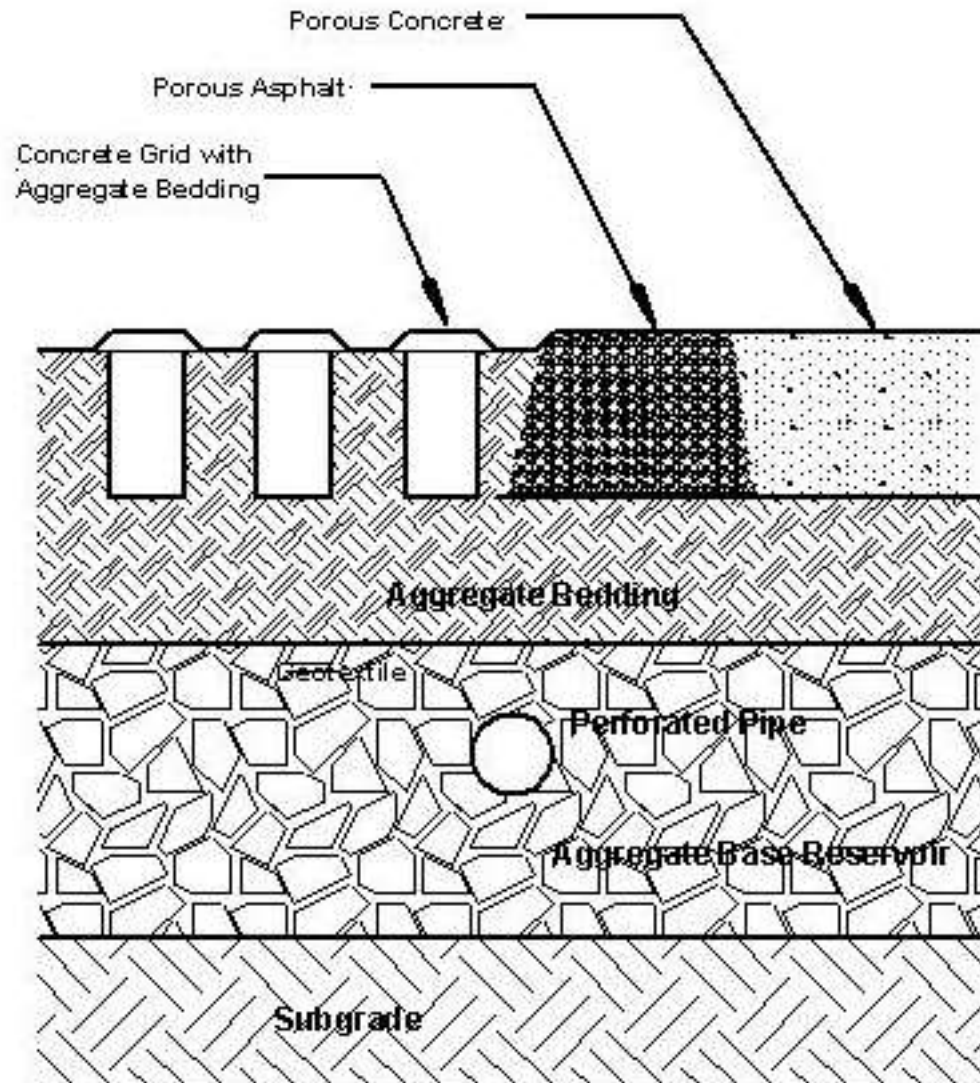
UW Extension Webinar
February 17, 2015

We will cover . . .

- Porous Pavement Options in WinSLAMM
- Porous Pavement Performance Algorithm
- Entering Porous Pavement Data into the Program
- Modeling Notes
- Example Input and Output



Porous Pavement Cross Section



WinSLAMM v10.1.6 - Source Area Pavement Control only

Land Use: Downtown Commercial

| Source Area # | Source Area | Area (acres) | Source Area Parameters | First Control Practice | Second Control Practice |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Roofs | | 10.183 | | | |
| 1 | Roofs 1 | 10.183 | Entered | -- | -- |
| 2 | Roofs 2 | | | | |
| 3 | Roofs 3 | | | | |
| 4 | Roofs 4 | | | | |
| 5 | Roofs 5 | | | | |
| 6 | Roofs 6 | | | | |
| 7 | Roofs 7 | | | | |
| 8 | Roofs 8 | | | | |
| 9 | Roofs 9 | | | | |
| 10 | Roofs 10 | | | | |
| 11 | Roofs 11 | | | | |
| 12 | Roofs 12 | | | | |
| Parking | | 5.753 | | | |
| 13 | Paved Parking 1 | 5.753 | Entered | PP | -- |
| 14 | Paved Parking 2 | | | | |
| 15 | Paved Parking 3 | | | | |
| 16 | Paved Parking 4 | | | | |
| 17 | Paved Parking 5 | | | | |
| 18 | Paved Parking 6 | | | | |

| Land Use # | Land Use Type | Land Use Label | Land Use Area (acres) |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Commercial | Downtown Commercial | 25.002 |

| CP # | Control Practice Type | Control Practice Name or Location |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Porous Pavement | SA Device, LU# 1,SA# 13 |

The diagram illustrates a flow path from a source area labeled 'Downtown Commercial' (represented by a red 'COM' box) to a 'Junction 1' (represented by a circle). From 'Junction 1', the flow continues to an 'Outfall' (represented by a green 'OUT' box).

WinSL

File Current File Data Pollutants Tools Run Utilities Help

RES INS COM IND OU FRE GS CB WP PP HD OD FS SF UF

Land Use:

Downtown Commercial

| Source Area # | Source Area | Area (acres) | Source Area Parameters | First Control Practice | Second Control Practice |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Roofs | | 10.183 | | | |
| 1 | Roofs 1 | 10.183 | Entered | -- | -- |
| 2 | Roofs 2 | | | | |
| 3 | Roofs 3 | | | | |
| 4 | Roofs 4 | | | | |
| 5 | Roofs 5 | | | | |
| 6 | Roofs 6 | | | | |
| 7 | Roofs 7 | | | | |
| 8 | Roofs 8 | | | | |
| 9 | Roofs 9 | | | | |
| 10 | Roofs 10 | | | | |
| 11 | Roofs 11 | | | | |
| 12 | Roofs 12 | | | | |
| Parking | | 5.753 | | | |
| 13 | Paved Parking 1 | 5.753 | Entered | -- | -- |
| 14 | Paved Parking 2 | | | | |
| 15 | Paved Parking 3 | | | | |
| 16 | Paved Parking 4 | | | | |

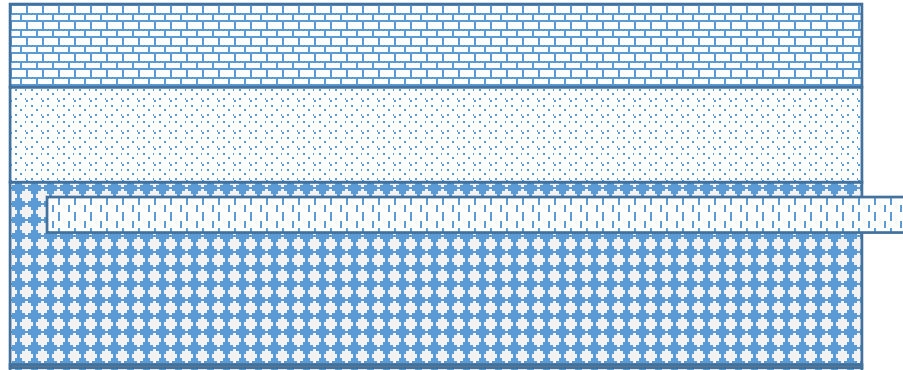
| Land Use # | Land Use Type | Land Use Label | Land Use Area (acres) |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Commercial | Downtown Commercial | 15.936 |

| CP # | Control Practice Type | Control Practice Name or Location |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Porous Pavement | DS Porous Pavement # 1 |

The diagram illustrates a hydrologic flow path. It starts with a source area labeled 'COM' (Downtown Commercial). The flow goes through 'Junction 2' to a control practice labeled 'PP' (DS Porous Pavement # 1). From there, it passes through 'Junction 1' and finally reaches an 'OUT' (Outfall) node. A red box highlights the path from Junction 2 through the PP control practice to Junction 1.

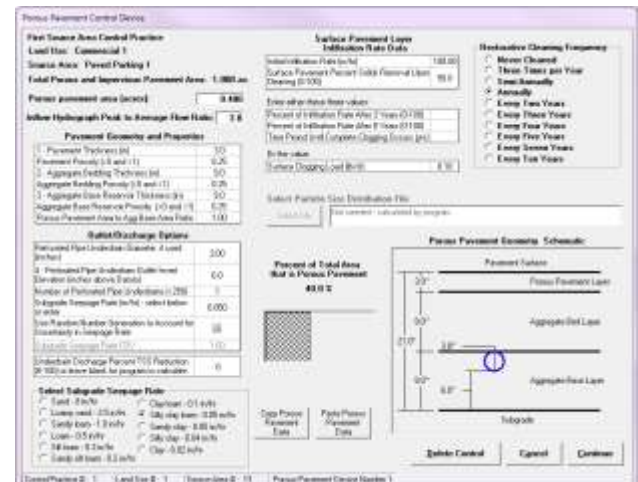
WinSLAMM version v 10.2.0
allows a Source Area and Drainage
Porous Pavement Control

Porous Pavement Performance Algorithm



TSS Treatment Processes included in the Porous Pavement algorithms

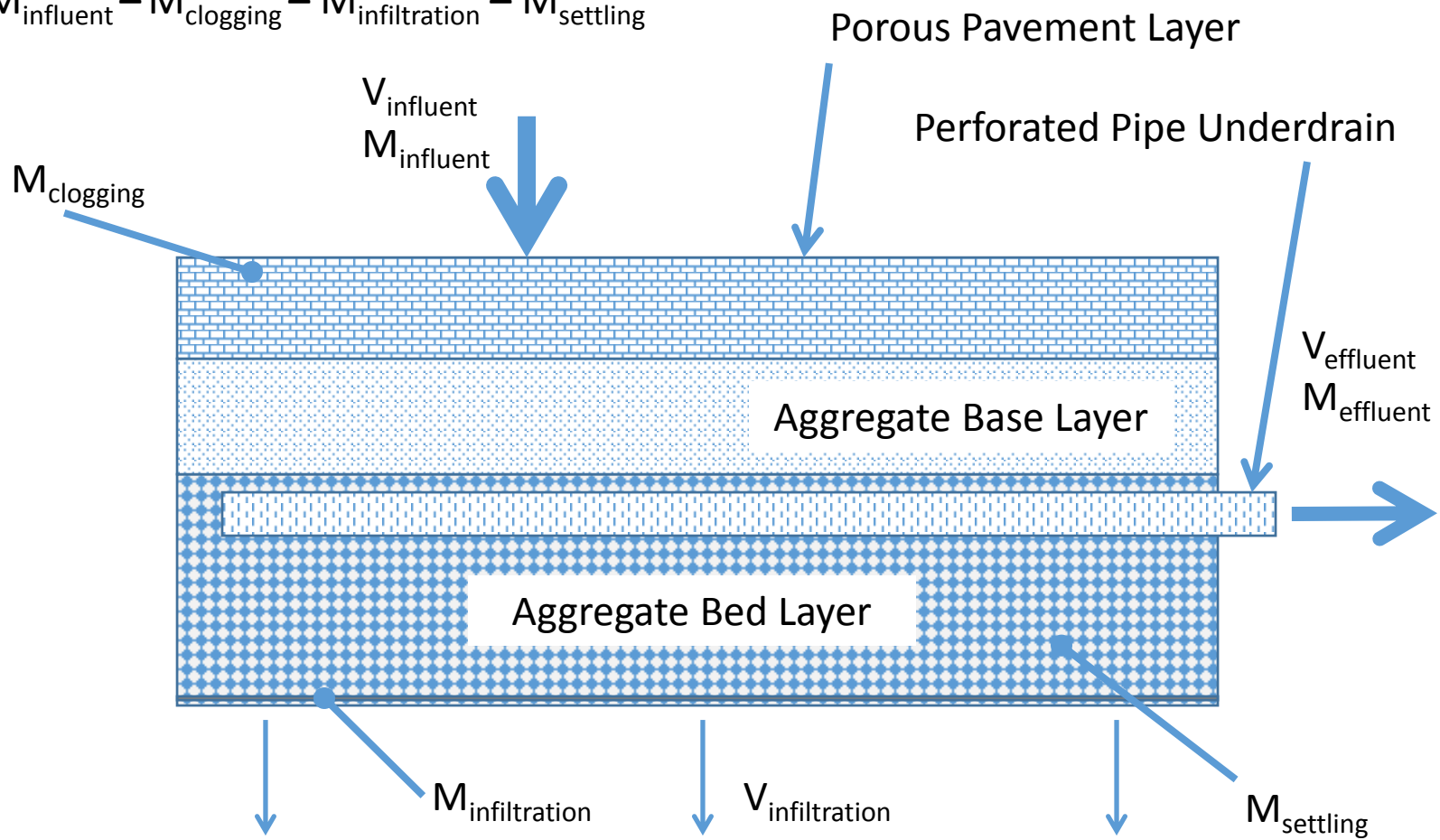
- Surface Sediment Trapping
- Subsurface Settling
- Mass Loss through Infiltration into Native Soils



TSS Removal Processes - Initial

$$V_{\text{effluent}} = V_{\text{influent}} - V_{\text{infiltration}}$$

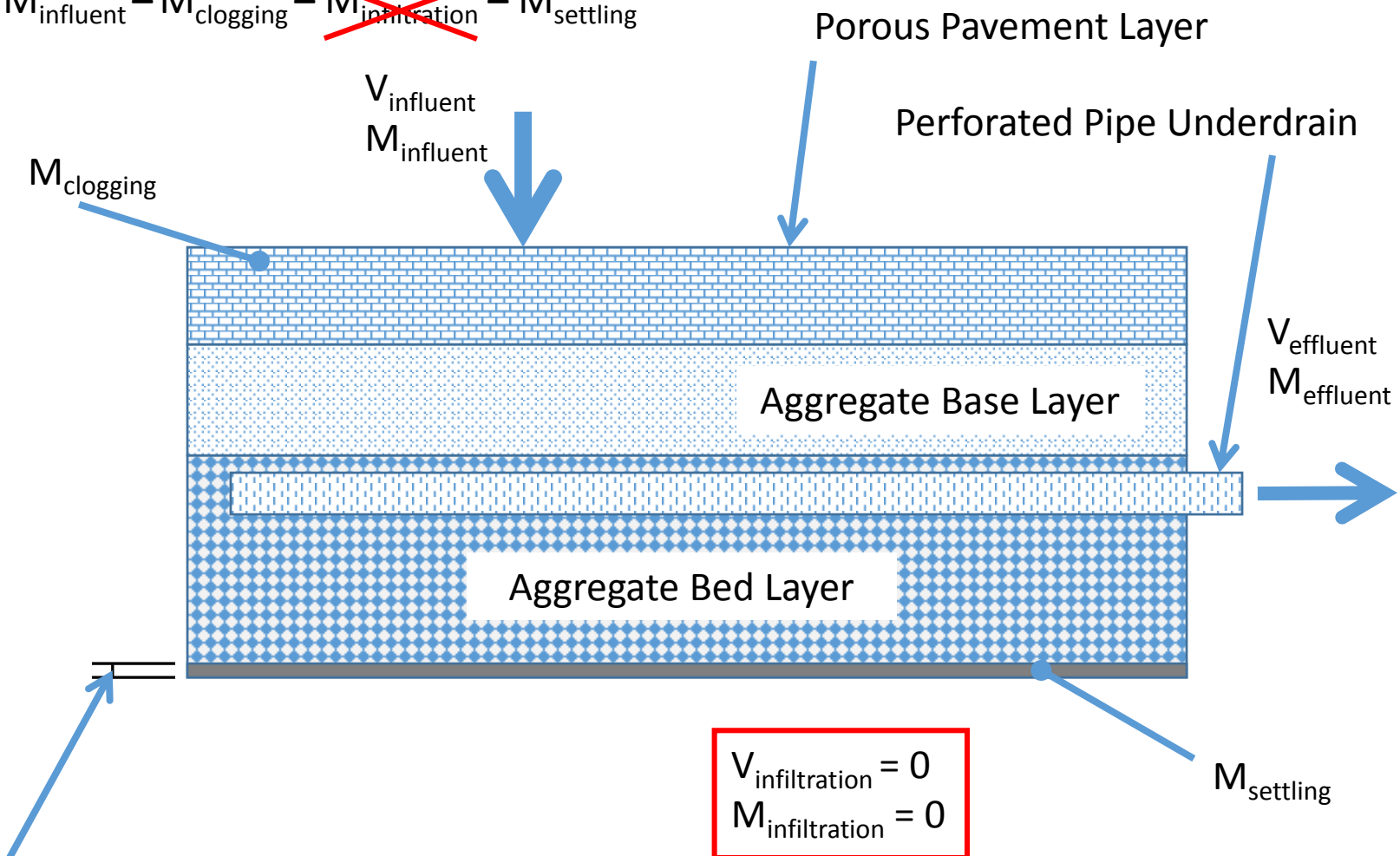
$$M_{\text{effluent}} = M_{\text{influent}} - M_{\text{clogging}} - M_{\text{infiltration}} - M_{\text{settling}}$$



TSS Removal Processes – Subsurface Clogged

$$V_{\text{effluent}} = V_{\text{influent}} - \cancel{V_{\text{infiltration}}}$$

$$M_{\text{effluent}} = M_{\text{influent}} - M_{\text{clogging}} - \cancel{M_{\text{infiltration}}} - M_{\text{settling}}$$

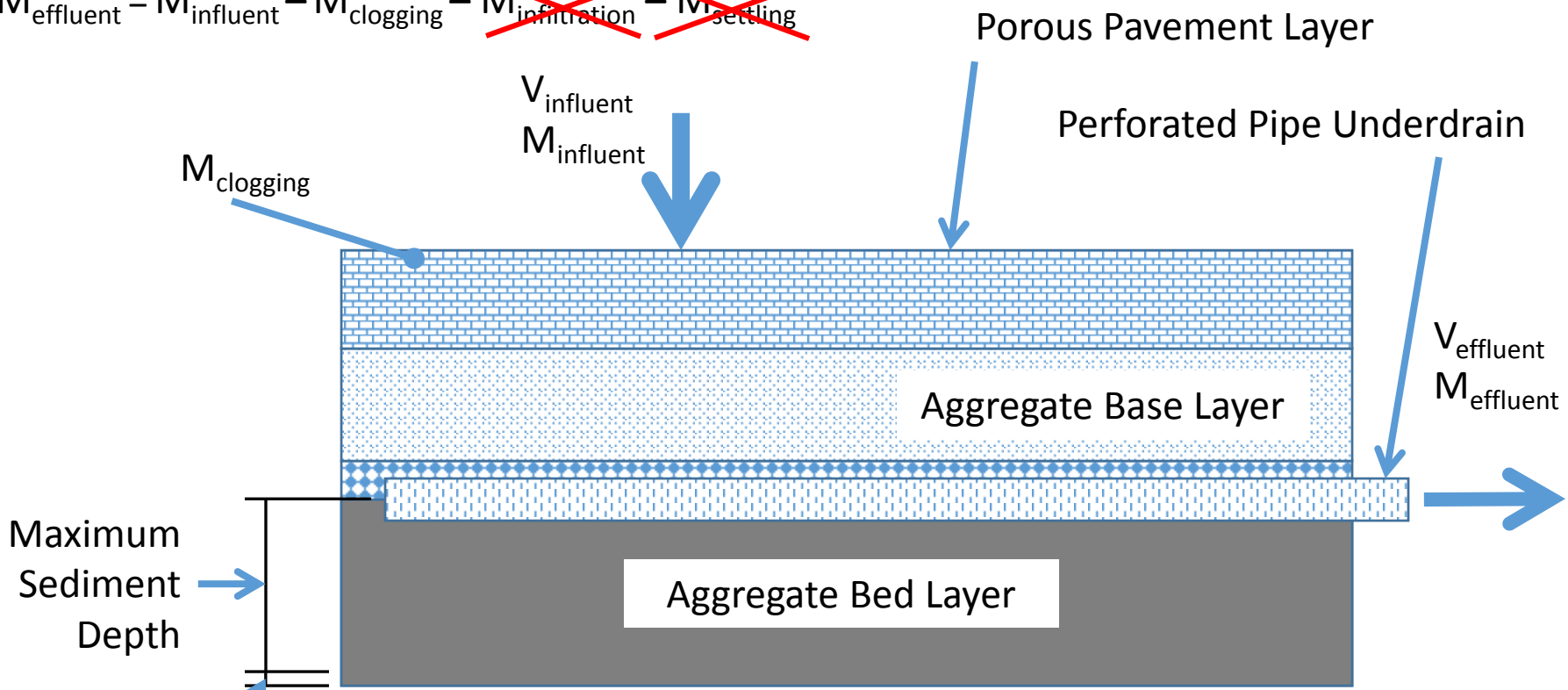


Clogging Sediment Depth for Zero Subsurface Infiltration = 0.25 in.

TSS Removal Processes – Settling Volume = 0

$$V_{\text{effluent}} = V_{\text{influent}} - \cancel{V_{\text{infiltration}}}$$

$$M_{\text{effluent}} = M_{\text{influent}} - \cancel{M_{\text{clogging}}} - \cancel{M_{\text{infiltration}}} - \cancel{M_{\text{settling}}}$$



$$V_{\text{infiltration}} = 0$$

$$M_{\text{infiltration}} = 0$$

$M_{\text{settling}} = 0$

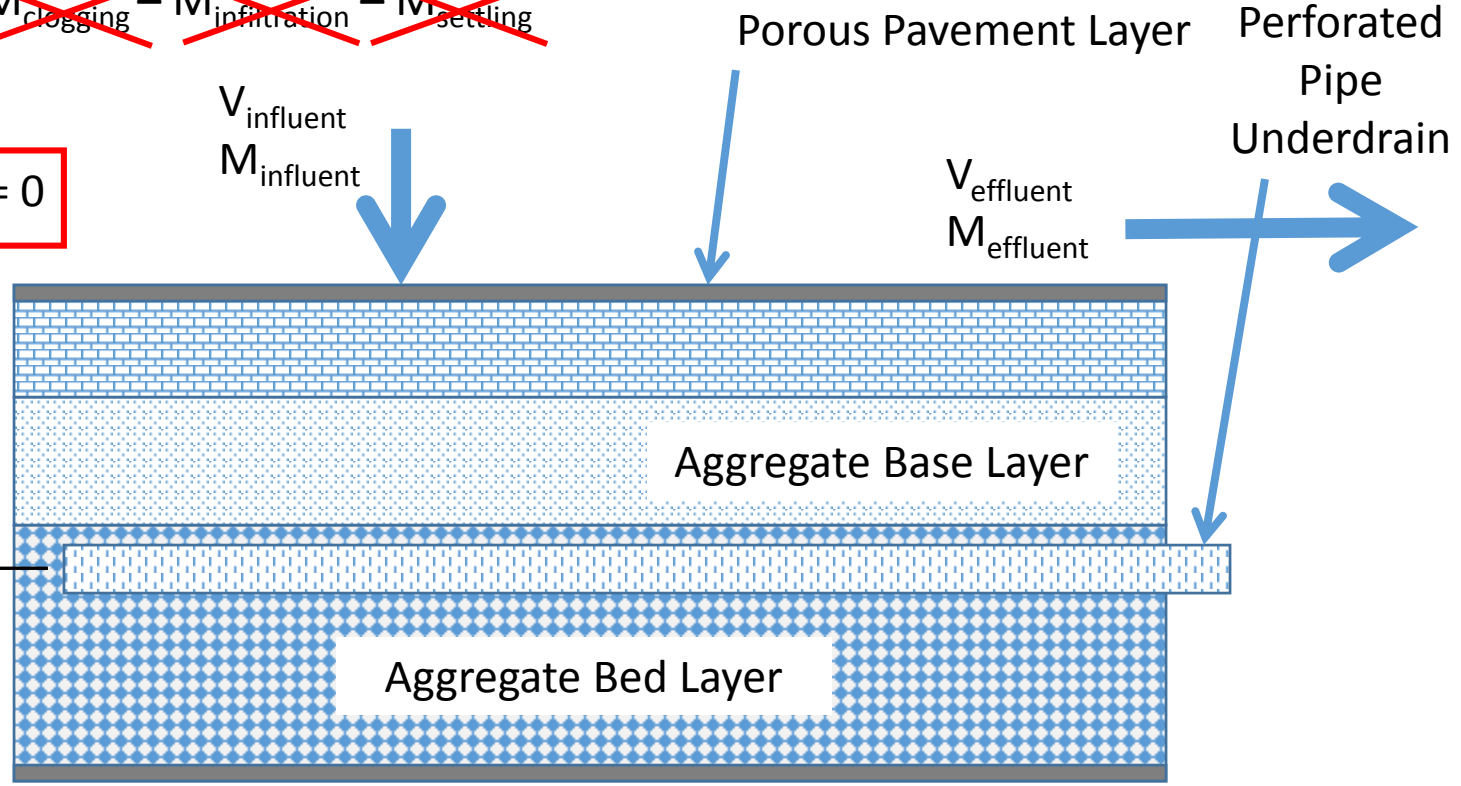
Clogging Sediment Depth for Zero Subsurface Infiltration = 0.25 in.

TSS Removal Processes – Surface Clogged

$$V_{\text{effluent}} = V_{\text{influent}} - \cancel{V_{\text{infiltration}}}$$

$$M_{\text{effluent}} = M_{\text{influent}} - \cancel{M_{\text{clogging}}} - \cancel{M_{\text{infiltration}}} - \cancel{M_{\text{settling}}}$$

$$M_{\text{clogging}} = 0$$



$$V_{\text{infiltration}} = 0$$

$$M_{\text{infiltration}} = 0$$

$$M_{\text{settling}} = 0$$

Clogging Sediment Depth for Zero Subsurface Infiltration = 0.25 in.

Entering Porous Pavement Data into the Program

- **Pavement Geometry and Properties**
- **Outlet/Discharge Options**
- **Surface Pavement Layer and Cleaning Data**
- **Native Soil Infiltration Data**



Porous Pavement Control Device

First Source Area Control Practice

Land Use: Commercial 1

Source Area: Paved Parking 1

Total Porous and Impervious Pavement Area: 1.000 ac.

Porous pavement area (acres): 0.170

Inflow Hydrograph Peak to Average Flow Ratio: 3.8

Pavement Geometry and Properties

| | |
|---|------|
| 1 - Pavement Thickness (in) | 3.0 |
| Pavement Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.25 |
| 2 - Aggregate Bedding Thickness (in) | 9.0 |
| Aggregate Bedding Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| 3 - Aggregate Base Reservoir Thickness (in) | 12.0 |
| Aggregate Base Reservoir Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| Porous Pavement Area to Agg Base Area Ratio | 1.00 |

Outlet/Discharge Options

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Perforated Pipe Underdrain Diameter, if used (inches) | 3.00 |
| 4 - Perforated Pipe Underdrain Outlet Invert Elevation (inches above Datum) | 6.0 |
| Number of Perforated Pipe Underdrains (<250) | 5 |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate (in/hr) - select below or enter | 0.100 |
| Use Random Number Generation to Account for Uncertainty in Seepage Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate COV | |

| | |
|--|---|
| Underdrain Discharge Percent TSS Reduction (0-100) or leave blank for program to calculate | 0 |
|--|---|

Select Subgrade Seepage Rate

- Sand - 8 in/hr
- Loamy sand - 2.5 in/hr
- Sandy loam - 1.0 in/hr
- Loam - 0.5 in/hr
- Silt loam - 0.3 in/hr
- Sandy silt loam - 0.2 in/hr
- Clay loam - 0.1 in/hr
- Silty clay loam - 0.05 in/hr
- Sandy clay - 0.05 in/hr
- Silty clay - 0.04 in/hr
- Clay - 0.02 in/hr

Surface Pavement Layer Infiltration Rate Data

Initial Infiltration Rate (in/hr) 100.00

Surface Pavement Percent Cleaning (0-100)

Enter either these three values

Percent of Infiltration Rate

Percent of Infiltration Rate

Time Period Until Complete

Or this value:

Surface Clogging Load (lb/sf) 0.06

Restorative Cleaning Frequency

Never Cleaned

Every Seven Years

Every Ten Years

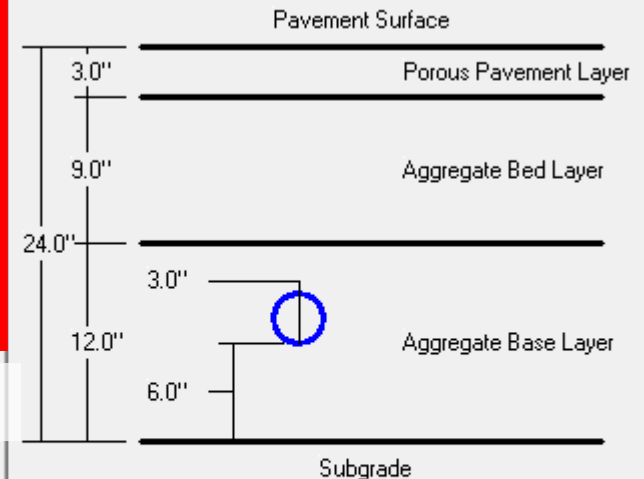
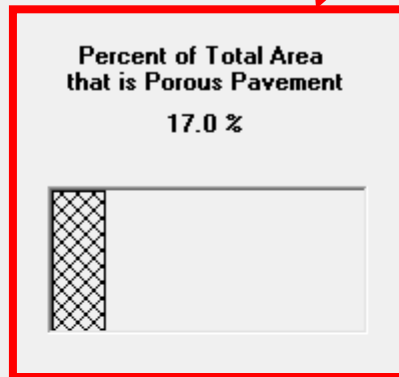
Area – runoff from the Total Area drains to the Porous pavement area

Select File

Pavement Area Graphic

Select file

Porous Pavement Geometry Schematic



Run-on Allowed

Copy Porous Pavement Data

Paste Porous Pavement Data

Delete Control

Cancel

Continue

Control Practice #: 1

Land Use #: 1

Source Area #: 13

Porous Pavement Device Number 1

Porous Pavement Control Device

First Source Area Control Practice

Land Use: **Commercial 1**

Source Area: **Paved Parking 1**

Total Porous and Impervious Pavement Area: **1.000 ac.**

Porous pavement area (acres):

Inflow Hydrograph Peak to Average Flow Ratio

Pavement Geometry and Properties

| | |
|---|------|
| 1 - Pavement Thickness (in) | 3.0 |
| Pavement Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.25 |
| 2 - Aggregate Bedding Thickness (in) | 9.0 |
| Aggregate Bedding Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| 3 - Aggregate Base Reservoir Thickness (in) | 12.0 |
| Aggregate Base Reservoir Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| Porous Pavement Area to Agg Base Area Ratio | 1.00 |

Outlet/Discharge Options

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Perforated Pipe Underdrain Diameter, if used (inches) | 3.00 |
| 4 - Perforated Pipe Underdrain Outlet Invert Elevation (inches above Datum) | 6.0 |
| Number of Perforated Pipe Underdrains (<250) | 5 |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate (in/hr) - select below or enter | 0.100 |
| Use Random Number Generation to Account for Uncertainty in Seepage Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate COV | |

| | |
|--|---|
| Underdrain Discharge Percent TSS Reduction (0-100) or leave blank for program to calculate | 0 |
|--|---|

Select Subgrade Seepage Rate

- Sand - 8 in/hr
- Loamy sand - 2.5 in/hr
- Sandy loam - 1.0 in/hr
- Loam - 0.5 in/hr
- Silt loam - 0.3 in/hr
- Sandy silt loam - 0.2 in/hr
- Clay loam - 0.1 in/hr
- Silty clay loam - 0.05 in/hr
- Sandy clay - 0.05 in/hr
- Silty clay - 0.04 in/hr
- Clay - 0.02 in/hr

Surface Pavement Layer Infiltration Rate Data

| | |
|---|--------|
| Initial Infiltration Rate (in/hr) | 100.00 |
| Surface Pavement Percent Solids Removal Upon Cleaning (0-100) | 50.0 |

Enter either these three values:

| | |
|--|--|
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 3 Years (0-100) | |
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 5 Years (0-100) | |
| Time Period Until Complete Clogging Occurs (yrs) | |

Or this value:

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Surface Clogging Load (lb/sf) | 0.06 |
|-------------------------------|------|

Restorative Cleaning Frequency

- Never Cleaned
- Three Times per Year
- Semi-Annually
- Annually
- Every Two Years
- Every Three Years
- Every Four Years
- Every Five Years
- Every Seven Years
- Every Ten Years

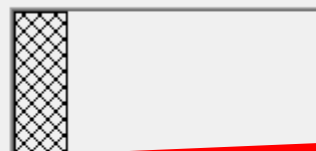
Select Particle Size

Select File

Pavement Geometry and Properties

Percent of Total Area that is Porous Pavement

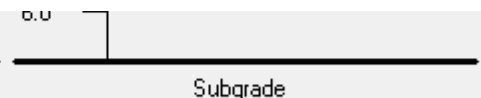
17.0 %



Pavement Surface



Outlet and Discharge Options



Copy Porous Pavement Data

Paste Porous Pavement Data

Delete Control

Cancel

Continue

Porous Pavement Control Device

First Source Area Control Practice

Land Use: **Commercial 1**

Source Area: **Paved Parking 1**

Total Porous and Impervious Pavement Area: **1.000 ac.**

Porous pavement area (ac)

Inflow Hydrograph Peak to

Pavement Geome

| | |
|---|------|
| 1 - Pavement Thickness (in) | 3.0 |
| Pavement Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.25 |
| 2 - Aggregate Bedding Thickness (in) | 9.0 |
| Aggregate Bedding Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| 3 - Aggregate Base Reservoir Thickness (in) | 12.0 |
| Aggregate Base Reservoir Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| Porous Pavement Area to Agg Base Area Ratio | 1.00 |

Outlet/Discharge Options

Perforated Pipe Underdrain Diameter, if used (inches) **3.00**

4 - Perforated Pipe Underdrain Outlet Invert Elevation (inches above Datum)

Number of Perforated Pipe Underdrains

Subgrade Seepage Rate (in/hr) - s or enter

Use Random Number Generation to Estimate Uncertainty in Seepage Rate

Subgrade Seepage Rate COV

Underdrain Discharge Percent TSS Reduction (0-100) or leave blank for program to calculate **0**

Select Subgrade Seepage Rate

- Sand - 8 in/hr
- Loamy sand - 2.5 in/hr
- Sandy loam - 1.0 in/hr
- Loam - 0.5 in/hr
- Silt loam - 0.3 in/hr
- Sandy silt loam - 0.2 in/hr
- Clay loam - 0.1 in/hr
- Silty clay loam - 0.05 in/hr
- Sandy clay - 0.05 in/hr
- Silty clay - 0.04 in/hr
- Clay - 0.02 in/hr

Surface Pavement Layer Infiltration Rate Data

| | |
|---|--------|
| Initial Infiltration Rate (in/hr) | 100.00 |
| Surface Pavement Percent Solids Removal Upon Cleaning (0-100) | 50.0 |

Three values:

| | |
|--|--|
| Infiltration Rate After 2 Years (0-100) | |
| Infiltration Rate After 5 Years (0-100) | |
| Year When Complete Clogging Occurs (yrs) | |

Or this value:

Surface Clogging Load (lb/sf) **0.06**

Select Particle Size Distribution File

Select File

Not needed - calculated by program

Cleaning Frequencies

Restorative Cleaning Frequency

- Never Cleaned
- Three Times per Year
- Semi-Annually
- Annually
- Every Two Years
- Every Three Years
- Every Four Years
- Every Five Years
- Every Seven Years
- Every Ten Years

Graphic with entered data

Percent of Total Area of Porous Pavement

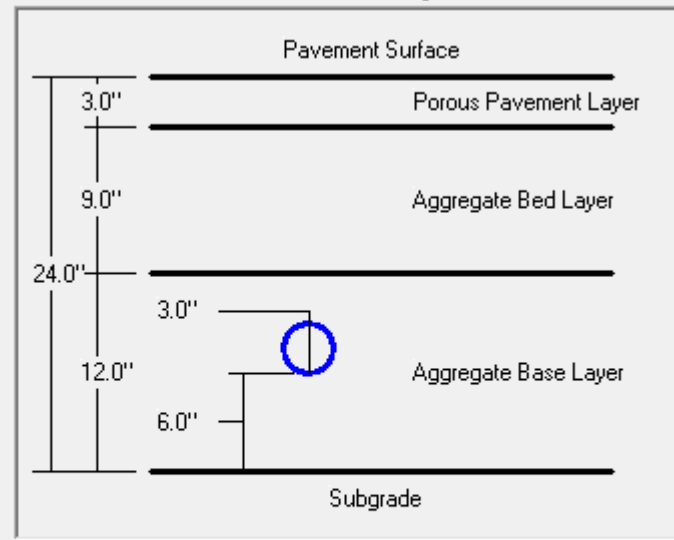
17.0 %



Copy Porous Pavement Data

Paste Porous Pavement Data

Porous Pavement Geometry Schematic



Delete Control

Cancel

Continue

Control Practice #: 1

Land Use #: 1

Source Area #: 13

Porous Pavement Device Number 1

Porous Pavement Control Device

First Source Area Control Practice

Land Use: **Commercial 1**

Source Area: **Paved Parking 1**

Total Porous and Impervious Pavement Area: **1.000 ac.**

Porous pavement area (acres):

Inflow Hydrograph Peak to Average Flow Ratio

Pavement Geometry and Properties

| | |
|---|------|
| 1 - Pavement Thickness (in) | 3.0 |
| Pavement Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.25 |
| 2 - Aggregate Bedding Thickness (in) | 9.0 |
| Aggregate Bedding Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| 3 - Aggregate Base Reservoir Thickness (in) | 12.0 |
| Aggregate Base Reservoir Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| Porous Pavement Area to Agg Base Area Ratio | 1.00 |

Outlet/Discharge Options

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Perforated Pipe Underdrain Diameter, if used (inches) | 3.00 |
| 4 - Perforated Pipe Underdrain Outlet Invert Elevation (inches above Datum) | 6.0 |
| Number of Perforated Pipe Underdrains (<250) | 5 |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate (in/hr) - select below or enter | 0.100 |
| Use Random Number Generation to Account for Uncertainty in Seepage Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate COV | |

| | |
|--|---|
| Underdrain Discharge Percent TSS Reduction (0-100) or leave blank for program to calculate | 0 |
|--|---|

Select Subgrade Seepage Rate

- Sand - 8 in/hr
- Loamy sand - 2.5 in/hr
- Sandy loam - 1.0 in/hr
- Loam - 0.5 in/hr
- Silt loam - 0.3 in/hr
- Sandy silt loam - 0.2 in/hr
- Clay loam - 0.1 in/hr
- Silty clay loam - 0.05 in/hr
- Sandy clay - 0.05 in/hr
- Silty clay - 0.04 in/hr
- Clay - 0.02 in/hr

Surface Pavement Layer Infiltration Rate Data

| | |
|---|--------|
| Initial Infiltration Rate (in/hr) | 100.00 |
| Surface Pavement Percent Solids Removal Upon Cleaning (0-100) | 50.0 |

Enter either these three values:

| | |
|--|--|
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 3 Years (0-100) | |
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 5 Years (0-100) | |
| Time Period Until Complete Clogging Occurs (yrs) | |

Or this value:

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Surface Clogging Load (lb/sf) | 0.06 |
|-------------------------------|------|

Restorative Cleaning Frequency

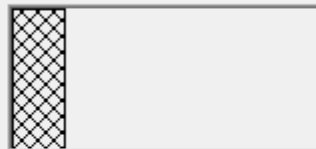
- Never Cleaned
- Three Times per Year
- Semi-Annually
- Annually
- Every Two Years
- Every Three Years
- Every Four Years
- Every Five Years
- Every Seven Years
- Every Ten Years

Surface Clogging Option 1

Select File

NOT needed - calculated by program

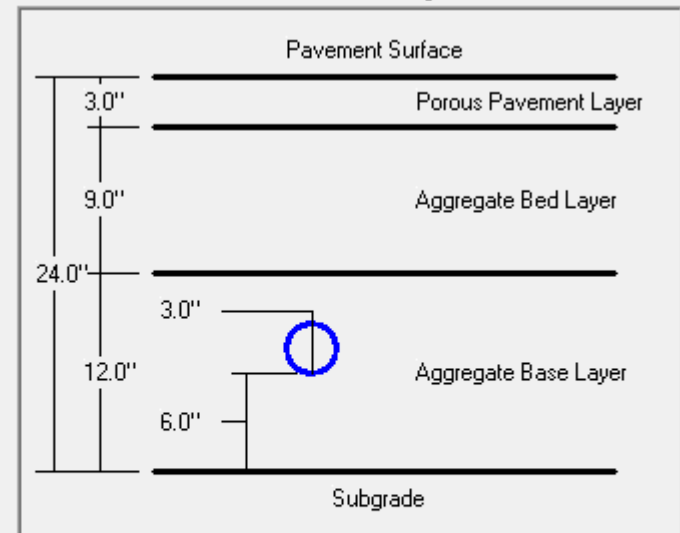
Percent of Total Area that is Porous Pavement
17.0 %



Copy Porous Pavement Data

Paste Porous Pavement Data

Porous Pavement Geometry Schematic



Delete Control

Cancel

Continue

Control Practice #: 1

Land Use #: 1

Source Area #: 13

Porous Pavement Device Number 1

Porous Pavement Control Device

First Source Area Control Practice

Land Use: **Commercial 1**

Source Area: **Paved Parking 1**

Total Porous and Impervious Pavement Area: **1.000 ac.**

Porous pavement area (acres):

Inflow Hydrograph Peak to Average Flow Ratio

Pavement Geometry and Properties

| | |
|---|------|
| 1 - Pavement Thickness (in) | 3.0 |
| Pavement Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.25 |
| 2 - Aggregate Bedding Thickness (in) | 9.0 |
| Aggregate Bedding Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| 3 - Aggregate Base Reservoir Thickness (in) | 12.0 |
| Aggregate Base Reservoir Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| Porous Pavement Area to Agg Base Area Ratio | 1.00 |

Outlet/Discharge Options

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Perforated Pipe Underdrain Diameter, if used (inches) | 3.00 |
| 4 - Perforated Pipe Underdrain Outlet Invert Elevation (inches above Datum) | 6.0 |
| Number of Perforated Pipe Underdrains (<250) | 5 |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate (in/hr) - select below or enter | 0.100 |
| Use Random Number Generation to Account for Uncertainty in Seepage Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate COV | |

| | |
|--|---|
| Underdrain Discharge Percent TSS Reduction (0-100) or leave blank for program to calculate | 0 |
|--|---|

Select Subgrade Seepage Rate

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Sand - 8 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Clay loam - 0.1 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Loamy sand - 2.5 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Silty clay loam - 0.05 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Sandy loam - 1.0 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Sandy clay - 0.05 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Loam - 0.5 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Silty clay - 0.04 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Silt loam - 0.3 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Clay - 0.02 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Sandy silt loam - 0.2 in/hr | |

Surface Pavement Layer Infiltration Rate Data

| | |
|---|--------|
| Initial Infiltration Rate (in/hr) | 100.00 |
| Surface Pavement Percent Solids Removal Upon Cleaning (0-100) | 50.0 |

Enter either these three values:

| | |
|--|--|
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 3 Years (0-100) | |
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 5 Years (0-100) | |
| Time Period Until Complete Clogging Occurs (yrs) | |

Or this value:

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Surface Clogging Load (lb/sf) | 0.06 |
|-------------------------------|------|

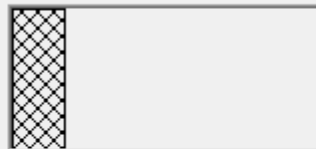
Restorative Cleaning Frequency

- Never Cleaned
- Three Times per Year
- Semi-Annually
- Annually
- Every Two Years
- Every Three Years
- Every Four Years
- Every Five Years
- Every Seven Years
- Every Ten Years

Surface Clogging Option 2

Select File

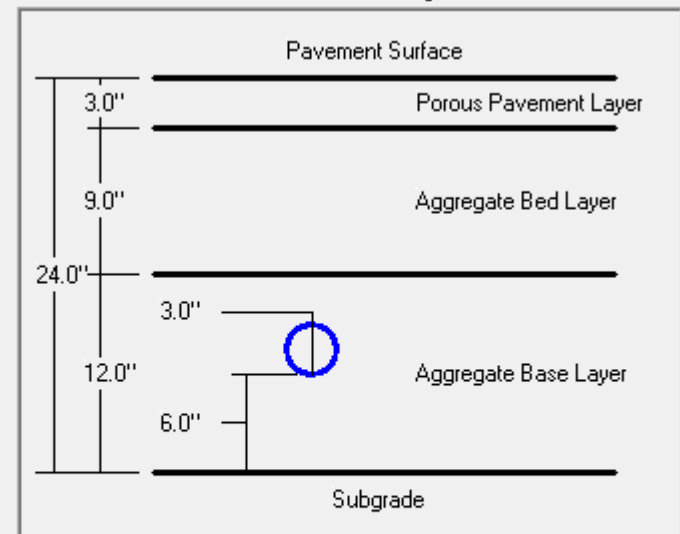
Percent of Total Area that is Porous Pavement
17.0 %



Copy Porous Pavement Data

Paste Porous Pavement Data

Porous Pavement Geometry Schematic



Delete Control

Cancel

Continue

Control Practice #: 1

Land Use #: 1

Source Area #: 13

Porous Pavement Device Number 1

Modeling Notes

- **Porous Pavement routing is performed using the Modified Puls Storage – Indication Method.**
- **Time increments are established by the user and vary by event.**
- **Yield reductions are due to**
 - **surface pavement filtering**
 - **subsurface settling**
 - **runoff volume reduction through infiltration**
- **The pavement surface can be any material – paver blocks, porous asphalt or porous concrete**
- **The porous pavement structure is assumed to be flat**

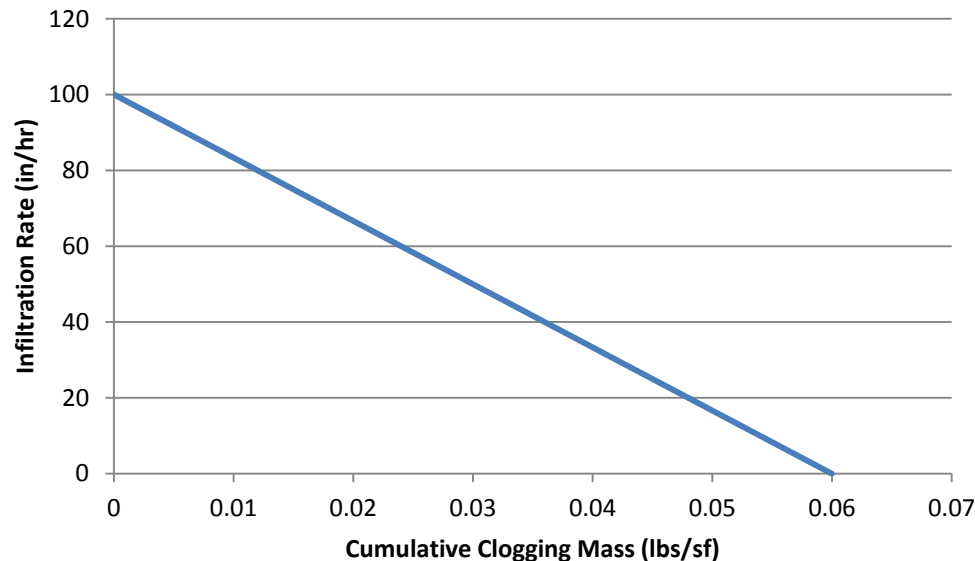


Surface Seepage Rate Changes due to Surface Clogging

Table 1 - Particulate Treatment in Porous Pavement Devices
Fractional Removal of Stormwater Particulates

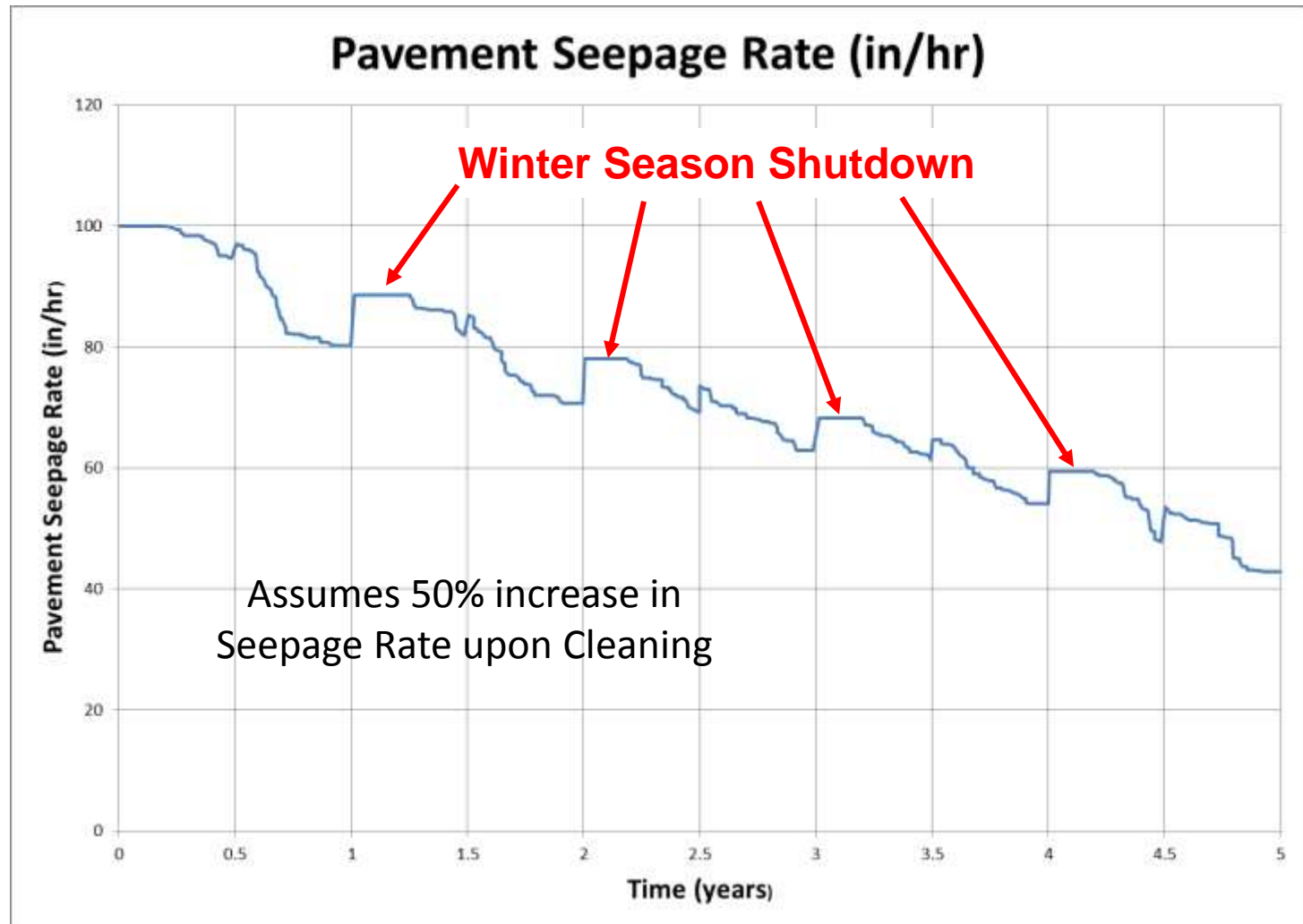
| Media | 0.45 to 3 μ m | 3 to 12 μ m | 12 to 30 μ m | 30 to 60 μ m | 60 to 120 μ m | 120 to 250 μ m | >250 μ m |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Porous pavement surface (asphalt or concrete) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 1.00 |

Surface Infiltration Rate Changes due to Pavement Clogging

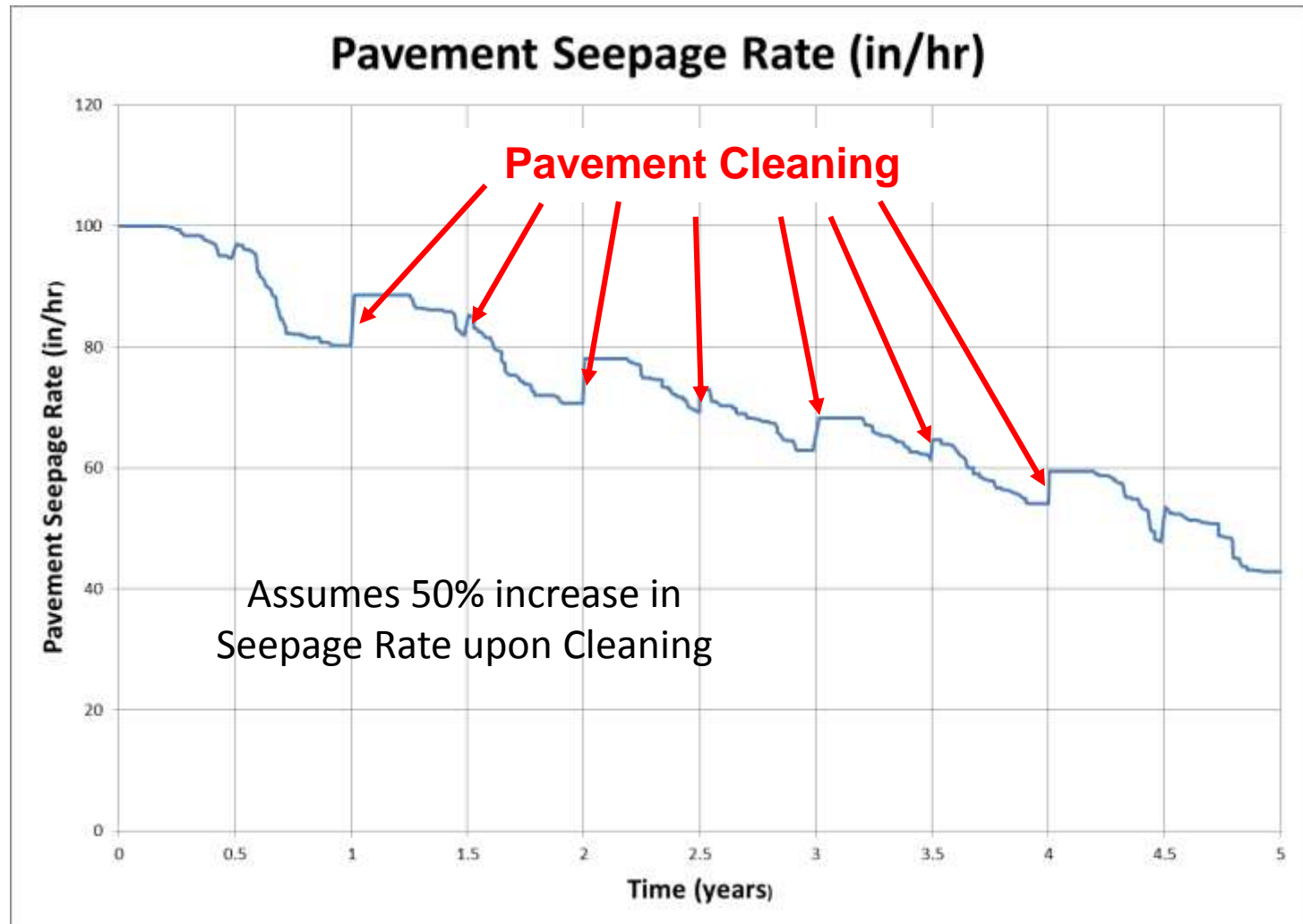


Infiltration rate decreases as sediment clogs the surface

Surface Seepage Rate Changes to the Control Practice



Surface Seepage Rate Changes to the Control Practice



Example Input and Output

WinSLAMM v 10 Data File: [C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-

File Current File Data Pollutants Tools Run Utilities Help

RES INS COM INO DB FBE LMS GS CR WP BF PP HD OD FS SF UF

Land Use:

| Source Area # | Source Area | Area (acres) | Source Area parameters | First Control Practice | Second Control Practice |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Roofs | | | | | |
| 1 | Roofs 1 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 2 | Roofs 2 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 3 | Roofs 3 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 4 | Roofs 4 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 5 | Roofs 5 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 6 | Roofs 6 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 7 | Roofs 7 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 8 | Roofs 8 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 9 | Roofs 9 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 10 | Roofs 10 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 11 | Roofs 11 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 12 | Roofs 12 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| Parking | | | | | |
| 13 | Paved Parking 1 | 1.000 | Entered | PP | ▼ |
| 14 | Paved Parking 2 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 15 | Paved Parking 3 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 16 | Paved Parking 4 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 17 | Paved Parking 5 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 18 | Paved Parking 6 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 19 | Unpaved Parking 1 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 20 | Unpaved Parking 2 | | | ▼ | ▼ |

Land Use #

| Land Use # | Land Use Type | Land Use Label | Land Use Area (acres) |
|------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Commercial | Commercial 1 | 1.000 |

CP #

| CP # | Control Practice Type | Control Practice Name or Location |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Porous Pavement | SA Device, LU# 1, SA# 13 |



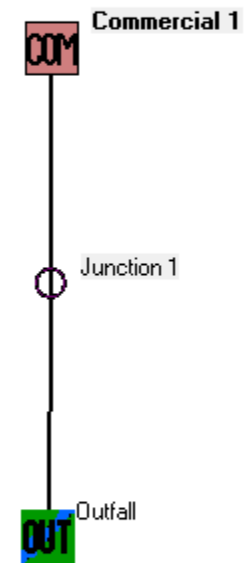
Land Use:

Commercial 1

| Source Area # | Source Area | Area (acres) | Source Area Parameters | First Control Practice | Second Control Practice |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Roofs | | 0.000 | | | |
| 1 | Roofs 1 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 2 | Roofs 2 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 3 | Roofs 3 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 4 | Roofs 4 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 5 | Roofs 5 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 6 | Roofs 6 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 7 | Roofs 7 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 8 | Roofs 8 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 9 | Roofs 9 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 10 | Roofs 10 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 11 | Roofs 11 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 12 | Roofs 12 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| Parking | | 1.000 | | | |
| 13 | Paved Parking 1 | 1.000 | Entered | PP | -- |
| 14 | Paved Parking 2 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 15 | Paved Parking 3 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 16 | Paved Parking 4 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 17 | Paved Parking 5 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 18 | Paved Parking 6 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 19 | Unpaved Parking 1 | | | ▼ | ▼ |
| 20 | Unpaved Parking 2 | | | ▼ | ▼ |

| Land Use # | Land Use Type | Land Use Label | Land Use Area (acres) |
|------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Commercial | Commercial 1 | 1.000 |

| CP # | Control Practice Type | Control Practice Name or Location |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Porous Pavement | SA Device, LU# 1 ,SA# 13 |



Porous Pavement Control Device

First Source Area Control Practice

Land Use: **Commercial 1**

Source Area: **Paved Parking 1**

Total Porous and Impervious Pavement Area: **1.000 ac.**

Porous pavement area (acres):

Inflow Hydrograph Peak to Average Flow Ratio

Pavement Geometry and Properties

| | |
|---|------|
| 1 - Pavement Thickness (in) | 3.0 |
| Pavement Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.25 |
| 2 - Aggregate Bedding Thickness (in) | 9.0 |
| Aggregate Bedding Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| 3 - Aggregate Base Reservoir Thickness (in) | 12.0 |
| Aggregate Base Reservoir Porosity (>0 and <1) | 0.30 |
| Porous Pavement Area to Agg Base Area Ratio | 1.00 |

Outlet/Discharge Options

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Perforated Pipe Underdrain Diameter, if used (inches) | 3.00 |
| 4 - Perforated Pipe Underdrain Outlet Invert Elevation (inches above Datum) | 6.0 |
| Number of Perforated Pipe Underdrains (<250) | 5 |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate (in/hr) - select below or enter | 0.100 |
| Use Random Number Generation to Account for Uncertainty in Seepage Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Subgrade Seepage Rate COV | |

| | |
|--|---|
| Underdrain Discharge Percent TSS Reduction (0-100) or leave blank for program to calculate | 0 |
|--|---|

Select Subgrade Seepage Rate

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Sand - 8 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Clay loam - 0.1 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Loamy sand - 2.5 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Silty clay loam - 0.05 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Sandy loam - 1.0 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Sandy clay - 0.05 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Loam - 0.5 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Silty clay - 0.04 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Silt loam - 0.3 in/hr | <input type="radio"/> Clay - 0.02 in/hr |
| <input type="radio"/> Sandy silt loam - 0.2 in/hr | |

Surface Pavement Layer Infiltration Rate Data

| | |
|---|--------|
| Initial Infiltration Rate (in/hr) | 100.00 |
| Surface Pavement Percent Solids Removal Upon Cleaning (0-100) | 50.0 |

Enter either these three values:

| | |
|--|--|
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 3 Years (0-100) | |
| Percent of Infiltration Rate After 5 Years (0-100) | |
| Time Period Until Complete Clogging Occurs (yrs) | |

Or this value:

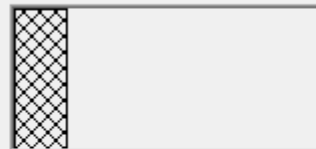
| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Surface Clogging Load (lb/sf) | 0.06 |
|-------------------------------|------|

Restorative Cleaning Frequency

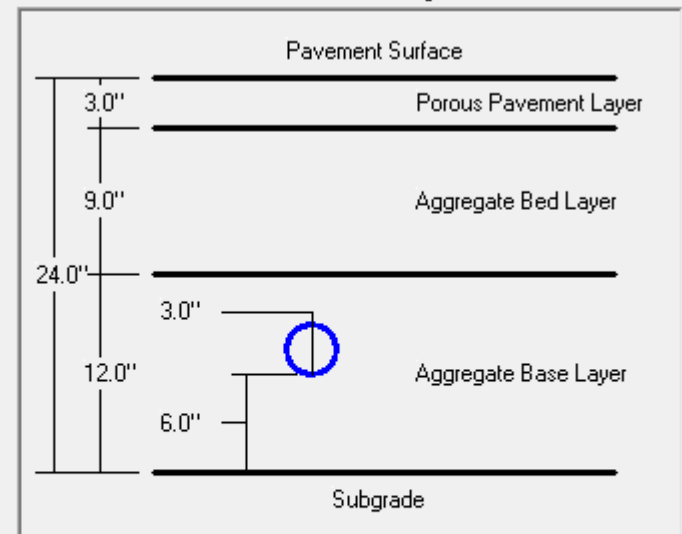
- Never Cleaned
- Three Times per Year
- Semi-Annually
- Annually
- Every Two Years
- Every Three Years
- Every Four Years
- Every Five Years
- Every Seven Years
- Every Ten Years

Select Particle Size Distribution File

Percent of Total Area that is Porous Pavement
17.0 %



Porous Pavement Geometry Schematic



Control Practice #: 1

Land Use #: 1

Source Area #: 13

Porous Pavement Device Number 1

Land Uses

Junctions

Control Practices

Outfall

Output Summary

File Name:

C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-Presentations\DNR PP Feb 2015 Webinar\PPTest.mdb

Outfall Output Summary

| | Runoff Volume (cu. ft.) | Percent Runoff Reduction | Runoff Coefficient (Rv) | Particulate Solids Conc. (mg/L) | Particulate Solids Yield (lbs) | Percent Particulate Solids Reduction |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| Total of All Land Uses without Controls | 75538 | | 0.71 | 130.0 | 613.0 | |
| Outfall Total with Controls | 38001 | 49.69 % | 0.36 | 39.67 | 94.11 | 84.65 % |

Current File Output: Annualized Total
After Outfall Controls

50994

Years in Model Run:

0.75

126.3

| Pollutant | Concen- tration - No Controls | Concen- tration - With Controls | Concen- tration Units | Pollutant Yield - No Controls | Pollutant Yield - With Controls | Pollutant Yield Units | Percent Yield Reduction |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Particulate Solids | 130.0 | 39.67 | mg/L | 613.0 | 94.11 | lbs | 84.65 % |
| Total Phosphorus | 0.2150 | 0.08646 | mg/L | 1.014 | 0.2051 | lbs | 79.77 % |

Print Output
Summary to Text
FilePrint Output
Summary to .csv
File

Total Area Modeled (ac)

1.000

Total Control Practice Costs

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Capital Cost | \$ 14730 |
| Land Cost | \$ 0 |
| Annual Maintenance Cost | \$ 49 |
| Present Value of All Costs | \$ 15463 |
| Annualized Value of All Costs | \$ 1039 |

Perform Outfall
Flow Duration
Curve Calculations**Receiving Water Impacts
Due To Stormwater Runoff**

(CWP Impervious Cover Model)

| | Calculated Rv | Approximate Urban Stream Classification |
|------------------|------------------|---|
| Without Controls | 0.71 | Poor |
| With Controls | 0.36 | Poor |

Land Uses

Junctions

Control Practices

Outfall

Output Summary

File Name:

C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-Presentations\DNR PP Feb 2015 Webinar\PPTest.mdb

Outfall Output Summary

| | Runoff Volume (cu. ft.) | Percent Runoff Reduction | Runoff Coefficient (Rv) | Particulate Solids Conc. (mg/L) | Particulate Solids Yield (lbs) | Percent Particulate Solids Reduction |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| Total of All Land Uses without Controls | 75538 | | 0.71 | 130.0 | 613.0 | |
| Outfall Total with Controls | 38001 | 49.69 % | 0.36 | 39.67 | 94.11 | 84.65 % |
| Current File Output: Annualized Total After Outfall Controls | 50994 | | Years in Model Run: 0.75 | | 126.3 | |

| Pollutant | Concentration - No Controls | Concentration - With Controls | Concentration Units | Pollutant Yield - No Controls | Pollutant Yield - With Controls | Pollutant Yield Units | Percent Yield Reduction |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Particulate Solids | 130.0 | 39.67 | mg/L | 613.0 | 94.11 | lbs | 84.65 % |
| Total Phosphorus | 0.2150 | 0.08646 | mg/L | 1.014 | 0.2051 | lbs | 79.77 % |

Print Output
Summary to Text
FilePrint Output
Summary to .csv
File

Total Area Modeled (ac)

1.000

Total Control Practice Costs

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Capital Cost | \$ 14730 |
| Land Cost | \$ 0 |
| Annual Maintenance Cost | \$ 49 |
| Present Value of All Costs | \$ 15463 |
| Annualized Value of All Costs | \$ 1039 |

Perform Outfall
Flow Duration
Curve Calculations**Receiving Water Impacts
Due To Stormwater Runoff**

(CWP Impervious Cover Model)

| | Calculated Rv | Approximate Urban Stream Classification |
|------------------|------------------|---|
| Without Controls | 0.71 | Poor |
| With Controls | 0.36 | Poor |

Land Uses

Junctions

Control Practices

Outfall

Output Summary

Runoff Volume

Part. Solids Yield (lbs)

Part. Solids Conc. (mg/L)

Summary Table

Data File: C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-Presentations\DNR PP Feb 2015 Webinar\PPT est.mdb

Rain File: WisReg - Madison WI 1981.RAN

Date: 01-26-15 Time: 12:50:06 PM

Site Description:

| Col. #: | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Control Practice No. | Control Practice Type | Control Practice Name or Location | Total Inflow Volume (cf) | Total Outflow Volume (cf) | Percent Volume Reduction | Total Influent Load (lbs) | Total Effluent Load (lbs) | Percent Load Reduction | Flow Weight Influent Conc (m |
| 1 | Porous Pavement | SA Device, LU# 1 ,SA# 13 | 75538 | 38001 | 49.69 | 613.0 | 94.12 | 84.65 | 1 |

Control Practice Summary Table

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Data File: C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-Presentations\DNR PP Feb 2015 Webinar\PPT est.mdb | | | | | | | | |
| Rain File: WisReg - Madison WI 1981.RAN | | | | | | | | |
| Date: 01-25-15 Time: 12:38:41 PM | | | | | | | | |
| Site Description: | | | | | | | | |
| Col. #: | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Control Practice No. | Control Practice Type | Control Practice Name or Location | Total Inflow Volume (cf) | Total Outflow Volume (cf) | Percent Volume Reduction | Total Influent Load (lbs) | Total Effluent Load (lbs) | Percent Load Reduction |
| 1 | Porous Pavement | SA Device, LU# 1 ,SA# 13 | 75538 | 37980 | 49.72 | 613.0 | 94.06 | 84.66 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 36 | 61 |
| Flow Weighted Influent Conc (mg/L) | Flow Weighted Effluent Conc (mg/L) | Percent Conc. Reduction | Influent Median Part. Size (microns) | Effluent Median Part. Size (microns) | % of Clogging Factor | Maximum Subsurface Ponding Time (hrs) | Volume Infiltrated (cf) | Underdrain Discharge Vol. (cf) | Final Surface Infiltration Rate (in/hr) | Runoff Producing Events/ Ttl. Rains |
| 130.0 | 39.67 | 69.483 | 7.80 | 2.33 | 0.12 | 68.50 | 37524.94 | 37979.71 | 87.93 | 21/86 |

Control Practice Detail Tables

| Runoff Volume | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Data File: C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-Presentations\DNR PP Feb 2015 Webinar\PPTe | | | | | |
| Rain File: WisReg - Madison WI 1981.RAN | | | | | |
| Date: 01-25-15 Time: 12:38:40 PM | | | | | |
| Site Description: | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Control Practice Type ==> | | | CP# 1 - Porous Pavement | | |
| Control Practice Name/Location ==> | | | SA Device, LU# 1 ,SA# 13 | | |
| Rain Number | Start Date | Rain Total (in) | Influent Runoff Vol.(cf) | Effluent Runoff Vol.(cf) | Runoff Vol. Percent Reduction |
| 36 | 05/13/81 | 0.01 | 3.227 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 37 | 05/23/81 | 0.02 | 12.91 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 38 | 05/24/81 | 0.10 | 169.5 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 39 | 05/29/81 | 0.34 | 763.0 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 40 | 06/02/81 | 0.01 | 3.227 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 41 | 06/03/81 | 0.01 | 3.227 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 42 | 06/08/81 | 0.01 | 3.227 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 43 | 06/08/81 | 0.33 | 735.6 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 44 | 06/09/81 | 0.07 | 106.7 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 45 | 06/12/81 | 0.43 | 1013 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 46 | 06/15/81 | 2.59 | 8610 | 7311 | 15.09 |
| 47 | 06/20/81 | 0.34 | 763.0 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 48 | 06/21/81 | 0.32 | 708.6 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 49 | 06/23/81 | 0.51 | 1240 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 50 | 06/25/81 | 0.13 | 236.2 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 51 | 06/28/81 | 0.24 | 503.1 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 52 | 07/04/81 | 0.05 | 67.94 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 53 | 07/11/81 | 0.50 | 1211 | 56.08 | 95.37 |
| 54 | 07/12/81 | 0.14 | 258.9 | 21.94 | 91.53 |
| 55 | 07/12/81 | 0.86 | 2325 | 2075 | 10.74 |
| 56 | 07/13/81 | 1.32 | 3966 | 3778 | 4.72 |
| 57 | 07/14/81 | 0.12 | 214.2 | 0 | 100.00 |

| Part. Solids Yield (lbs) | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Data File: C:\Files\SLAMM\Training-Presentations\DNR PP Feb 2015 Webinar\PPTe | | | | | |
| Rain File: WisReg - Madison WI 1981.RAN | | | | | |
| Date: 01-25-15 Time: 12:38:41 PM | | | | | |
| Site Description: | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Control Practice Type ==> | | | CP# 1 - Porous Pavement | | |
| Control Practice Name/Location ==> | | | SA Device, LU# 1 ,SA# 13 | | |
| Rain Number | Start Date | Rain Total (in) | Influent Part. Sol. Yield(lbs) | Effluent Part. Sol. Yield(lbs) | Part. Yield Percent Reduction |
| 36 | 05/13/81 | 0.01 | 0.02619 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 37 | 05/23/81 | 0.02 | 0.1048 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 38 | 05/24/81 | 0.10 | 1.376 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 39 | 05/29/81 | 0.34 | 6.192 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 40 | 06/02/81 | 0.01 | 0.02619 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 41 | 06/03/81 | 0.01 | 0.02619 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 42 | 06/08/81 | 0.01 | 0.02619 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 43 | 06/08/81 | 0.33 | 5.970 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 44 | 06/09/81 | 0.07 | 0.8662 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 45 | 06/12/81 | 0.43 | 8.224 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 46 | 06/15/81 | 2.59 | 69.88 | 22.59 | 67.67 |
| 47 | 06/20/81 | 0.34 | 6.192 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 48 | 06/21/81 | 0.32 | 5.751 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 49 | 06/23/81 | 0.51 | 10.06 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 50 | 06/25/81 | 0.13 | 1.917 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 51 | 06/28/81 | 0.24 | 4.083 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 52 | 07/04/81 | 0.05 | 0.5513 | 0 | 100.00 |
| 53 | 07/11/81 | 0.50 | 9.825 | 0.02718 | 99.72 |
| 54 | 07/12/81 | 0.14 | 2.101 | 0.004246 | 99.80 |
| 55 | 07/12/81 | 0.86 | 18.87 | 7.473 | 60.40 |
| 56 | 07/13/81 | 1.32 | 32.18 | 12.83 | 60.13 |
| 57 | 07/14/81 | 0.12 | 1.738 | 0 | 100.00 |

Additional Output

**Available through:
Tools/
Default Model Options**

- **Water Balance File**
- **Mass Balance File**
- **Stage Outflow File**
- **Surface Seepage Rate File**
- **Detailed Output File**
- **Stochastic Seepage Rate Detail File**

| PorPav Source Area Number | Rain Number | Rain Depth (in) | Time (Julian Date) | Maximum PorPav Stage (ft) | Minimum PorPav Stage (ft) | Total Source Area Runoff Before Porous Pavement (ac-ft) | Non-Porous Pavement Runoff Volume (ac-ft) | Event Inflow Volume onto Porous Pavement (ac-ft) | Event Bypass Volume Due to Surface Clogging (ac-ft) | Event Overflow Volume (ac-ft) | Event Infil Outflow (ac-ft) | Event Orifice Outflow (ac-ft) | Event Total Outflow (ac-ft) | Event Flow Balance (ac-ft) | Volume Reduction Fraction | Solids Reduction Fraction |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 46 | 1 | 0.46 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 2 | 0.58 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.012 | 0 | 0 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.012 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 3 | 0.25 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.005 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 4 | 0.03 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 5 | 0.39 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0.008 | 0 | 0.008 | 0 | 0 | 0.008 | 0 | 0.008 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 7 | 0.05 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 8 | 0.03 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 0.001 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 9 | 2.33 | 23 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.049 | 0 | 0.049 | 0 | 0 | 0.049 | 0 | 0.049 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 12 | 0.51 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0.011 | 0 | 0.011 | 0 | 0 | 0.011 | 0 | 0.011 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 15 | 0.67 | 47 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.014 | 0 | 0 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.014 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 16 | 0.61 | 50 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.013 | 0 | 0 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.013 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 18 | 0.85 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.018 | 0 | 0 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.018 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 20 | 1.02 | 66 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.021 | 0 | 0.021 | 0 | 0 | 0.021 | 0 | 0.021 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 46 | 22 | 1.48 | 70 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.031 | 0 | 0.031 | 0 | 0 | 0.031 | 0 | 0.031 | 0 | 1 | 0 |