









Red Cedar

Demonstration Farm

Red Cedar Watershed Conference

Katie Wantoch Agriculture Agent

3/10/2016

#### **Conservation of Natural Resources**

Dunn County Soil and Water Health
 Partnership











#### **Conservation of Natural Resources**

- Dunn County Soil and Water Health
   Partnership <u>Our Goals</u>
  - Demonstrate Soil and Water Conservation Best
     Management Practices for the Dunn County community,
     residents of The Neighbors and surrounding
     communities
  - Provide an opportunity for Soil and Water Conservation
     Education, On-Farm Research and Field Demonstrations
  - Showcase how Dunn County can be a Leader in Soil Health



# Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – prior to 2015

- County-owned and City of Menomonieowned farmland
- Rented to area farmer that was practicing conservation on the land.
- The Neighbors of Dunn County facility constructed in 2012/2013
- 15.4 acres near Jarrett
   Creek transitioned to cool season grasses and legumes in 2014



# Red Cedar Demonstration Farm - Nov/Dec 2014

- ~150 acres of both countyowned and City of Menomonieowned farmland.
- Dunn County Board of Supervisors standing committee of The Neighbors of Dunn County approved rental of county-owned farmland
- CVTC is the lessor of this farmland and will be responsible for the management of the crops, including farmland rental payment to Dunn County.



## Red Cedar Demonstration Farm - Nov/Dec 2014

 ~150 acres of both countyowned and City of Menomonieowned farmland.

- 5 year Lease Agreement includes the following conservation practices:
  - "take reasonable efforts to minimize soil erosion from wind and water...(maintaining a minimum of 30% residue cover)."
  - "submit and follow a WI NRCS590 Nutrient Management Plan"
  - "plant meeting the WI NRCS 329
    Residue and Tillage Management
    No Till/Strip Till/Direct Seed
    Standard. No-till will be used
    unless research, education or
    other unseen circumstances
    arise."



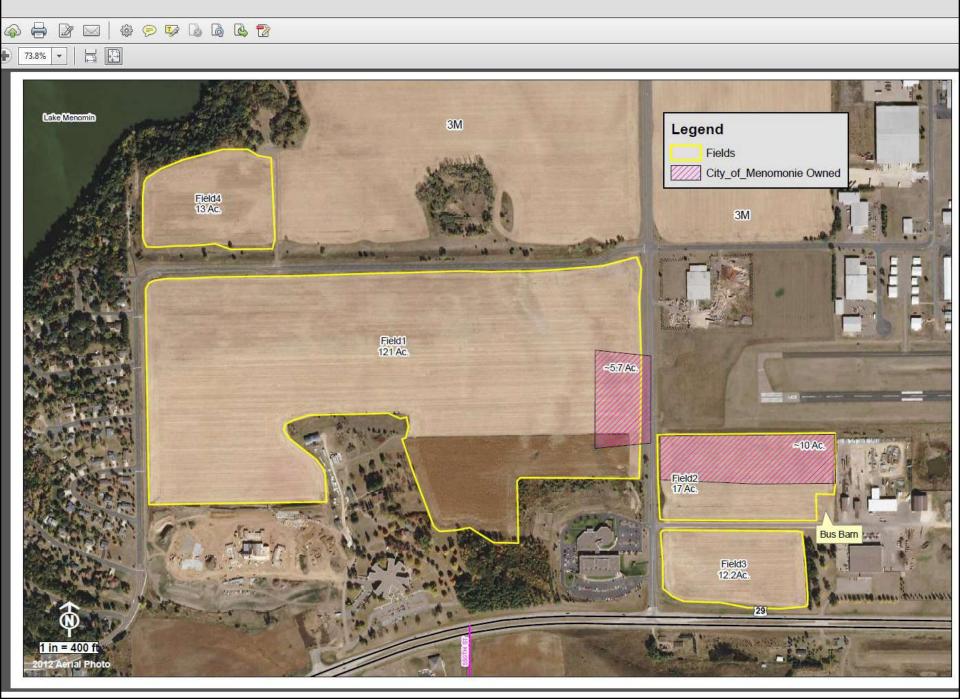
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### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – April 2015

- Soil Sampling
  - Over 160 samples tested by UW labs
  - Over 150 samples tested by NRCS (Dr. Haney) labs
- Additional Baseline Testing
  - Micro Nutrients
  - Compaction
  - Water Infiltration







#### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – April 2015

Soil





#### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – May 2015

- Lime application paid by Dunn County
- Planting of Crops
  - Corn
  - Soybeans
  - Food grade oats





#### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – May 2015

- Field demo establishment
  - Cover Crop Mix







### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – June 2015

- UWEX \$2,500 grant purchase HOBO weather station
- Measures:
  - temperature,
  - relative humidity,
  - dew point,
  - rainfall,
  - soil moisture,
  - and more





### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – July 2015

- Crops:
  - Soybeans
  - Corn
  - full season cover







#### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – July 2015

- Heavy Rains
  - Lodging of oats fields
  - Ponding





#### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – Summer

- Wildlife:
  - Cranes
  - Deer
  - Geese
  - Turkeys





## Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – August 2015

- Food grade oats harvested
- Drilled and broad application of cover crops to oats fields





## Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – August 2015



- UWEX partner on SARE Professional Development Program grant \$74,023
- "Increasing the Capacity of Agency Staff and Agricultural Professionals to Increase Farmer Adoption of Cover Crops in Wisconsin"



## Red Cedar Demonstration Farm – Sept 2015

- Open House & Field Day
- Mini SARE Wisconsin grant funding







# Red Cedar Demonstration Farm –October 2015

 Harvest soybean and corn





## Red Cedar Demonstration Farm –October 2015

- VRT Lime application
  - Assistance from UWEX BSE Specialist Brian Luck





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### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm –Oct 2015

- Field demo establishment
  - Cover Crop Mix

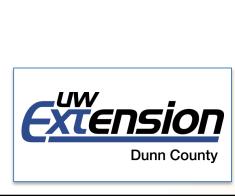






## Red Cedar Demonstration Farm –Oct/Nov 2015

- Application of cover crops/winter grain
  - Drill soybean fields
  - Aerial corn fields





### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm –Nov 2015

 Seeded 12 acre field near Lake Menomin with native prairie grass and forbs to benefit native pollinators.





#### Red Cedar Demonstration Farm –2016

#### **Crop Rotation:**

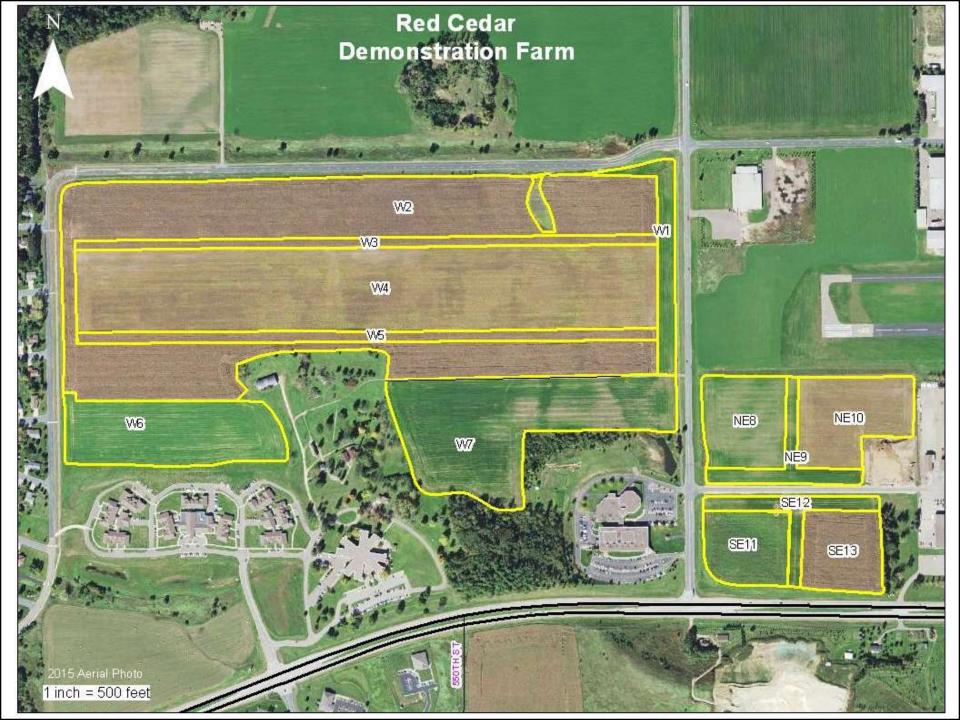
- Corn
- Soybean
- Winter Rye





 "Enhancing soil health is one of the most important things we can do for this and for future generations. That's because enhancing soil health allows us to simultaneously address so many of our most pressing natural resource needs. It allows us to address water quality, farm profitability, resilience to extreme weather, economic risk, wildlife needs, and many others." Wayne Honeycutt, Ph.D., Deputy Chief for Science and Technology of **USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service** 





### Questions? Thank you!

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