

Types of Fair Housing Violations

Each of the practices listed is illegal if done strictly because an applicant belongs to a protected class. In most cases discrimination is subtle and hard to detect; however, it still occurs.

Refusal to rent housing

There may be an advertisement in the newspaper offering an apartment for rent, and the rental agent may indicate that the apartment is still for rent when questioned on the phone. However, when the applicant shows up and the rental agent sees that they are African American, have children, or have a service dog, the agent apologizes and says that the apartment has just been rented.

- Setting different terms or conditions for housing
 - The rental agent may require certain income ratios for certain groups and not for others, require a higher security deposit for a family with children, or may require a co-signer for people who look "foreign," but not for white applicants with similar income and employment.
- Steering applicants to particular units or to other property
 Applicants who respond to listings for a particular apartment may be directed toward another apartment because of race or gender.
 - Families with children may be told that children are only allowed in first-floor apartments.
- Providing different housing services
 - A rental agent may make a Hispanic applicant wait, delay making an appointment for a showing, or rush the showing and make negative comments about the apartment. While on the other hand, the agent may meet a white applicant promptly and stress the positive aspects of the apartment.

