

# COVER CROPS



# Cover Crop

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- **Grasses, legumes, forbs, or other herbaceous plants established for seasonal cover and other conservation purposes.**



# Cover Crop Purposes:

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- Reduce wind and water erosion
- Increase soil organic matter
- Manage excess nutrients
- Promote nitrogen fixation
- Increase biodiversity
- Weed suppression
- Provide supplemental forage
- Manage soil moisture
- Minimize soil compaction
- Improve infiltration, aeration & soil tilth

# Seed legumes & grasses when?

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- Spring....early as possible (friable soil) and prior to June 1
- Late Summer
- North=risky
- Central=July 15-August 15
- South=August 1-September 1
- Mix of all grass:
- Spring through late summer and not after  
South=September 1  
Central=September 15

# Cover Crop Seed Mixtures

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- Oats.....1 to 2 Bushels per acres
- Cereal Rye....1 to 1 ½ Bushels/acre
- Winter Wheat...1 bushel/acre
- Annual Ryegrass....15 lbs per acre

# **Green Manure Crops**

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- **Alfalfa (not for wet sites)....12-15 lbs/acre**
- **Buckwheat.....35-40 lbs/acre**
- **Sudangrass.....25-30 lbs/acre**
- **Red Clover.....3-10 lbs/acre**
- **OK on poorly drained sites**

# Cover Crop Technology

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- Species Matters (amount of OM)
- Time Cover Crop is present in field matters
  - Plant Early and Don't till when planting
- Time Cover Crop is killed matters
  - Late – maximize moisture uptake; maximize nitrogen fixation
  - Early – minimize moisture uptake; ease of planting in residue

# No Tillage into Cover Crop Maximizes it's Value

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# What should I know about Cover Crops and RUSLE2?

RUSLE2 Version 1.26.6.4 (Nov 13 2006)

File Database Edit View Options Tools Window Help

Worksheet: Dane\*

Tract # \*\*Tract number\*\*  
Owner name \*\*Owner name\*\*  
Field name \*\*Field number\*\*

Info

Compare management alternatives for a single hillslope profile

Location USA\Wisconsin\Dane County  
Soil Dane WI\DNc2 Dodge silt loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded\Dodge silt loam, 100%  
Slope length (along slope) 150  
Avg. slope steepness, % 8.0 T value, t/ac/yr 5.0

Management alternative table

Temp. scenario	Management	Yield values	Residue values	Contouring	Cons. plan. soil loss, t/ac/yr	Sed. delivery, t/ac/yr	Cover values	Soil conditioning index (SCI)	Soil conditioning index (SCI)	STIR value
Profile	p\corn grain;FC, twist, disk, fcult, Soybeans NT Contour	Yields	... inputs	... rade 0.5 percent	5.2	5.2	... cover	... g index	0.18	48.1
Profile	...in;FC, twist, disk, fcult, Cereal Rye NT,Soybeans NT#4	Yields	... inputs	... rade 0.5 percent	2.6	2.6	... cover	... g index	0.58	51.3
Profile	...., twist, disk, fcult, Cereal Rye NT,Soybeans NT contour	Yields	... inputs	... rade 0.5 percent	4.3	4.3	... cover	... g index	0.22	51.3
Profile	default	Yields	... inputs	... up-and-down hill	30	30	... cover	... g index	-2.2	0.150
Profile	default	Yields	... inputs	... up-and-down hill	30	30	... cover	... g index	-2.2	0.150
Profile	default	Yields	... inputs	... up-and-down hill	30	30	... cover	... g index	-2.2	0.150

1. Corn Grain-Soybeans no Cover Crop
2. Corn Silage-Cereal Rye-Soybeans
3. Corn Grain-Cereal Rye-Soybeans

# RUSLE2 Cover Crop Values

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- Erosion Rate “T Value”
- Soil Condition Index Value\*\*\*
- Soil Tillage Index Rating

- 1.) Tillage prior to planting offsets value of cover crop
- 2.) Late summer/fall planting doesn't provide spring protection..minimizes value of cover crop

# QUESTIONS or COMMENTS?

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**Cover Crop Value**



# EQIP



- CROPLAND
- WILDLIFE AREAS
- ORCHARDS
- VINEYARDS
- SMALL FRUIT AREAS

# **EQIP PAYMENT:**

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- \$18.50 per acre
- One year practice life
- Maximum three year participation



- Cost sharing for establishment
- Must meet the needs of a resource concern